

## CLAIMS

1. An authentication system including a plurality of wireless IC tags and an authentication apparatus which permits a user to use a function provided by the authentication apparatus if authenticity of the user is certified by authentication, the authentication apparatus comprising:
- a tag verification information storage unit operable to store a plurality of pieces of tag verification information for identifying the plurality of wireless IC tags respectively;
- a receiving unit operable to wirelessly receive, from wireless IC tags attached to objects carried by the user, a plurality of pieces of tag certification information for identifying the wireless IC tags attached to the objects respectively;
- a tag judgment unit operable to judge whether or not a level of match between the plurality of pieces of tag verification information and the plurality of pieces of tag certification information satisfies a predetermined condition; and
- a permission unit operable to permit a use of the function if the tag judgment unit judges that the level of match satisfies the predetermined condition, and
- each of the plurality of wireless IC tags comprising:
- a tag certification information storage unit operable to store a piece of tag certification information for identifying a wireless IC tag storing the piece of tag certification

information; and

an output unit operable to output wirelessly the piece of tag certification information.

- 5 2. An authentication apparatus which permits a user to use a function provided by the authentication apparatus if authenticity of the user is certified by authentication, the authentication apparatus comprising:

10 a tag verification information storage unit operable to store a plurality of pieces of tag verification information for identifying a plurality of wireless IC tags respectively;

15 a receiving unit operable to wirelessly receive, from wireless IC tags attached to objects carried by the user, a plurality of pieces of tag certification information for identifying the wireless IC tags attached to the objects respectively;

20 a tag judgment unit operable to judge whether or not a level of match between the plurality of pieces of tag verification information and the plurality of pieces of tag certification information satisfies a predetermined condition; and

a permission unit operable to permit a use of the function if the tag judgment unit judges that the level of match satisfies the predetermined condition.

- 25 3. The authentication apparatus of Claim 2 further comprising:  
an identification information storage unit operable to

store first identification information; and

a user judgment unit operable to, if the tag judgment unit judges that the level of match does not satisfy the predetermined condition, receive second identification information and judge  
5 whether or not the first identification information matches the received second identification information, wherein

the permission unit permits the use of the function if the tag judgment unit judges that the level of match does not satisfy the predetermined condition, and if the user judgment  
10 unit judges that the first identification information matches the received second identification information.

4. The authentication apparatus of Claim 3, wherein

the first identification information is either (i) first  
15 character information being a combination of one or more numerals and/or one or more alphabets and/or one or more signs or (ii) first biological information indicating biological characteristics of the user,

the second identification information is either (i) second  
20 character information being a combination of one or more numerals and/or one or more alphabets and/or one or more signs or (ii) second biological information indicating biological characteristics of the user,

if the user judgment unit receives the second character  
25 information, the user judgment unit judges whether or not the first character information matches the received second

character information, and if the user judgment unit receives the second biological information, the user judgment unit judges whether or not the first biological information and the received second biological information correspond to a same user.

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5. The authentication apparatus of Claim 2, wherein

the plurality of pieces of tag verification information are a plurality of verification ID codes for identifying the plurality of wireless IC tags respectively,

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the plurality of pieces of tag certification information are a plurality of certification ID codes for identifying the wireless IC tags attached to the objects respectively, and

the authentication apparatus further comprises

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an update unit operable to, if a predetermined condition for update is satisfied, acquire at least two certification ID codes out of the plurality of certification ID codes received by the receiving unit, and update contents of the tag verification information storage unit by storing the at least two acquired certification ID codes into the tag verification information

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storage unit as verification ID codes.

6. The authentication apparatus of Claim 5 further comprising:

an identification information storage unit operable to store first identification information; and

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a user judgment unit operable to receive second identification information and judge whether or not the first

identification information matches the received second identification information, wherein

the predetermined condition for update is that the first identification information matches the second identification

5 information, and

the update unit updates the contents of the tag verification information storage unit if the first identification information matches the second identification information.

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7. The authentication apparatus of Claim 5 further comprising:

a distance calculating unit operable to calculate values of a distance between the authentication apparatus and each of the wireless IC tags from which the plurality of certification

15 ID codes have been received, wherein

the update unit acquires at least two certification ID codes for which calculated values of the distance are each equal to or lower than a predetermined value, from the plurality of received certification ID codes.

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8. The authentication apparatus of Claim 5, wherein

each of the plurality of certification ID codes contains a type code indicating a type of an object to which a wireless IC tag identified by the certification ID code is attached,

25 wherein

the update unit acquires at least two certification ID

codes containing a predetermined type code, from the plurality of certification ID codes received by the receiving unit.

9. The authentication apparatus of Claim 8 further comprising:

5 a priority level storage unit operable to store a plurality of priority levels with a plurality of type codes corresponding thereto, wherein

the predetermined type code is correlated with priority levels that are equal to or higher than a priority-level threshold

10 value, and

the update unit acquires at least two certification ID codes that have priority levels that are equal to or higher than the priority-level threshold value, from the plurality of certification ID codes received by the receiving unit, and  
15 updates contents of the tag verification information storage unit by storing the at least two acquired certification ID codes into the tag verification information storage unit as verification ID codes by priority.

20 10. The authentication apparatus of Claim 9 further comprising:

a priority level update unit operable to receive a type code and a priority level, and update the priority level storage unit by replacing a priority level, which is stored in the priority level storage unit in correspondence with the received type code,  
25 with the received priority level.

11. The authentication apparatus of Claim 8 further comprising:  
a point storage unit operable to store a plurality of point  
values with a plurality of type codes corresponding thereto,  
wherein

5 the predetermined type codes are correlated with point  
values that are equal to or higher than a point-value threshold  
value, and

the update unit acquires at least two certification ID  
codes that have point values that are equal to or higher than  
10 the point-value threshold value, from the plurality of  
certification ID codes received by the receiving unit, and  
updates contents of the tag verification information storage  
unit by storing the at least two acquired certification ID codes  
into the tag verification information storage unit as  
15 verification ID codes by priority.

12. The authentication apparatus of Claim 11 further  
comprising:

20 a point update unit operable to receive a type code and  
a point value, and update the point storage unit by replacing  
a point value, which is stored in the point storage unit in  
correspondence with the received type code, with the received  
point value.

25 13. The authentication apparatus of Claim 2, wherein  
the plurality of pieces of tag verification information

are a plurality of pieces of unique authentication data for verification assigned by the authentication apparatus,

the plurality of pieces of tag certification information are a plurality of pieces of unique authentication data for certification assigned by the authentication apparatus,

the receiving unit wirelessly receives, from the wireless IC tags attached to the objects, a plurality of ID codes for identifying the wireless IC tags attached to the objects respectively;

the authentication apparatus further comprises:

an update unit operable to, if a predetermined condition for update is satisfied, generate a different piece of authentication data for each ID code received by the receiving unit, acquire at least two pieces of authentication data from pieces of generated authentication data, and update contents of the tag verification information storage unit by storing the at least two pieces of acquired authentication data into the tag verification information storage unit as authentication data for verification; and

a transmission unit operable to transmit, for each piece of authentication data for verification having been updated by the update unit, a piece of authentication data for verification as a piece of authentication data for certification, to a wireless IC tag having an ID code corresponding to the piece of authentication data for verification.



14. The authentication apparatus of Claim 13 further comprising:

an identification information storage unit operable to store first identification information; and

5 a user judgment unit operable to receive second identification information and judge whether or not the first identification information matches the received second identification information, wherein

the predetermined condition for update is that the first  
10 identification information matches the second identification information, and

if the first identification information matches the second identification information,

the update unit updates the contents of the tag  
15 verification information storage unit, and

the transmission unit transmits, for each piece of authentication data for verification having been updated by the update unit, a piece of authentication data for verification as a piece of authentication data for certification, to a wireless  
20 IC tag having an ID code corresponding to the piece of authentication data for verification.

15. The authentication apparatus of Claim 13 further comprising:

25 a distance calculating unit operable to calculate values of a distance between the authentication apparatus and each of

the wireless IC tags from which the plurality of ID codes have been received, wherein

the update unit acquires at least two pieces of authentication data corresponding to ID codes for which  
5 calculated values of the distance are each equal to or lower than a predetermined value, among the plurality of received ID codes.

16. The authentication apparatus of Claim 13, wherein

10 each of the plurality of ID codes contains a type code indicating a type of an object to which a wireless IC tag identified by the ID code is attached, wherein

the update unit acquires at least two pieces of authentication data corresponding to ID codes that include a  
15 predetermined type code among the plurality of ID codes received by the receiving unit.

17. The authentication apparatus of Claim 2, wherein

each of the plurality of pieces of tag certification  
20 information contains a type code indicating a type of an object to which a wireless IC tag identified by the piece of tag certification information is attached, wherein

the tag judgment unit judges whether or not a level of match between the plurality of pieces of tag verification  
25 information and one or more pieces of tag certification information, which remain after excluding, from the plurality

of pieces of tag certification information received by the receiving unit, pieces of tag certification information that contain a predetermined type code, satisfies a predetermined condition.

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18. The authentication apparatus of Claim 2, wherein

the tag verification information storage unit further stores expiration date/time information that indicates an expiration date/time of each piece of tag verification

10 information, and

the authentication apparatus further comprises

a control unit operable to, if having judged that any expiration date/time of the plurality of pieces of tag verification information has not been reached, control the  
15 receiving unit to receive the plurality of pieces of tag certification information.

19. The authentication apparatus of Claim 2, wherein

the tag judgment unit judges whether or not a ratio of  
20 (i) a number of pieces of tag verification information that, among the plurality of pieces of tag verification information, match any of the plurality of pieces of tag certification information to (ii) a total number of the plurality of pieces of tag verification information stored in the tag verification  
25 information storage unit is equal to or higher than a standard value.

20. The authentication apparatus of Claim 2, wherein

the tag verification information storage unit further stores point values indicating weights assigned to the plurality of pieces of tag verification information, in correspondence with the plurality of pieces of tag verification information, and

the tag judgment unit judges whether or not a ratio of (i) an acquired point value that is obtained by adding up point values corresponding to pieces of tag verification information that, among the plurality of pieces of tag verification information, match any of the plurality of pieces of tag certification information to (ii) a total point value that is obtained by adding up point values corresponding to the plurality of pieces of tag verification information stored in the tag verification information storage unit is equal to or higher than a standard value.

21. The authentication apparatus of Claim 2, wherein

the tag verification information storage unit is a portable recording medium, and

the portable recording medium is inserted in the authentication apparatus.

22. An authentication method for an authentication apparatus which permits a user to use a function provided by the

authentication apparatus if authenticity of the user is certified by authentication,

the authentication apparatus comprising:

5 a tag verification information storage unit operable to store a plurality of pieces of tag verification information for identifying a plurality of wireless IC tags respectively, and

the authentication method comprising the steps of:

10 wirelessly receiving, from wireless IC tags attached to objects carried by the user, a plurality of pieces of tag certification information for identifying the wireless IC tags attached to the objects respectively;

judging whether or not a level of match between the plurality of pieces of tag verification information and the plurality of pieces of tag certification information satisfies  
15 a predetermined condition; and

permitting a use of the function if it is judged in the above step that the level of match satisfies the predetermined condition.

20 23. An authentication program for an authentication apparatus which permits a user to use a function provided by the authentication apparatus if authenticity of the user is certified by authentication,

the authentication apparatus comprising:

25 a tag verification information storage unit operable to store a plurality of pieces of tag verification information for

identifying a plurality of wireless IC tags respectively, and

the authentication program comprising the steps of:

wirelessly receiving, from wireless IC tags attached to  
objects carried by the user, a plurality of pieces of tag  
5 certification information for identifying the wireless IC tags  
attached to the objects respectively;

judging whether or not a level of match between the  
plurality of pieces of tag verification information and the  
plurality of pieces of tag certification information satisfies  
10 a predetermined condition; and

permitting a use of the function if it is judged in the  
above step that the level of match satisfies the predetermined  
condition.

15 24. A computer-readable recording medium recording therein an  
authentication program that causes a computer to operate as an  
authentication apparatus which permits a user to use a function  
provided by the authentication apparatus if authenticity of the  
user is certified by authentication,

20 the authentication apparatus comprising:

a tag verification information storage unit operable to  
store a plurality of pieces of tag verification information for  
identifying a plurality of wireless IC tags respectively, and

the authentication program comprising the steps of:

25 wirelessly receiving, from wireless IC tags attached to  
objects carried by the user, a plurality of pieces of tag

certification information for identifying the wireless IC tags attached to the objects respectively;

judging whether or not a level of match between the plurality of pieces of tag verification information and the  
5 plurality of pieces of tag certification information satisfies a predetermined condition; and

permitting a use of the function if it is judged in the above step that the level of match satisfies the predetermined condition.